

# FAA UAS Certification and Policy Roadmap

## Chiayi, Taiwan



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Federal Aviation  
Administration

# Agenda

- **Path for UAS operations**
  - Exemptions
  - Type Certification
  - BVLOS Rulemaking
- **Automation approach**

| Workstream                | Objective  | Timeframe    |   |
|---------------------------|--|--------------|---|
| <b>§44807 Exemptions</b>  | Gain BVLOS operational experience to inform rulemaking             | Rolling      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aircraft eligibility determined using criteria for 44807 complex operations</li> <li>• Requirements outlined in Criteria for Making 44807 Determinations include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safe continued operation</li> <li>• Data collection</li> <li>• Configuration control</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
| <b>Type Certification</b> | Streamline TC process for D&R UAS projects through lessons learned | Rolling      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Leverage designees</li> <li>• Incorporate post-TC fleet monitoring via AED/FS</li> <li>• Provide standardized approach for amending type designs</li> <li>• Simplified RPA process (AEE)</li> </ul>  |
| <b>Part 108</b>           | Enable BVLOS operations in the National Airspace (NAS)             | Target: FY25 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Utilize experience from §44807 operations to ensure the proposed rulemaking meets industry goals and enables commercial operations</li> <li>• Adapt and iterate where needed if gaps are identified through §44807 operations</li> </ul>   |

# Categorizing Task Automation

**Automation performs a task** or combination of tasks: this classification is generic and can be used for any single task. A single system of automation may perform tasks in different classes (eg, an FMS provides both information and control automation).

Aircraft typically have many automated systems of different types and categories

## Categories of Automation for the Task

Examples: Task:System

| Assisting   | Supervised   | Alternative   | Autonomous   |
|---|--|---|--|
| Assist the human in performing the task   | May perform the task under supervision by a human, human may also perform the task | May perform the task without supervision; human may also perform the task | Performs the task: human has no means to perform the task          |
| <u>Move control surfaces</u> : Motors of a fly-by-wire system   | <u>Land aircraft</u> : Autoland  | <u>Fly aircraft on a heading</u> : autopilot                              | <u>Prevent out-of-envelope flight</u> : Envelope protection limits |
| Information automation processes and presents information, such as a moving map display or EICAS. Categories have not been proposed for information automation. |  |   |  |

Type of Task that is Automated

|                        |
|------------------------|
| Control Automation     |
| Information Automation |

Pilot Resp for Task

Perform task

Perform task  
Manage auto

Perform task  
Manage auto  
Monitor auto

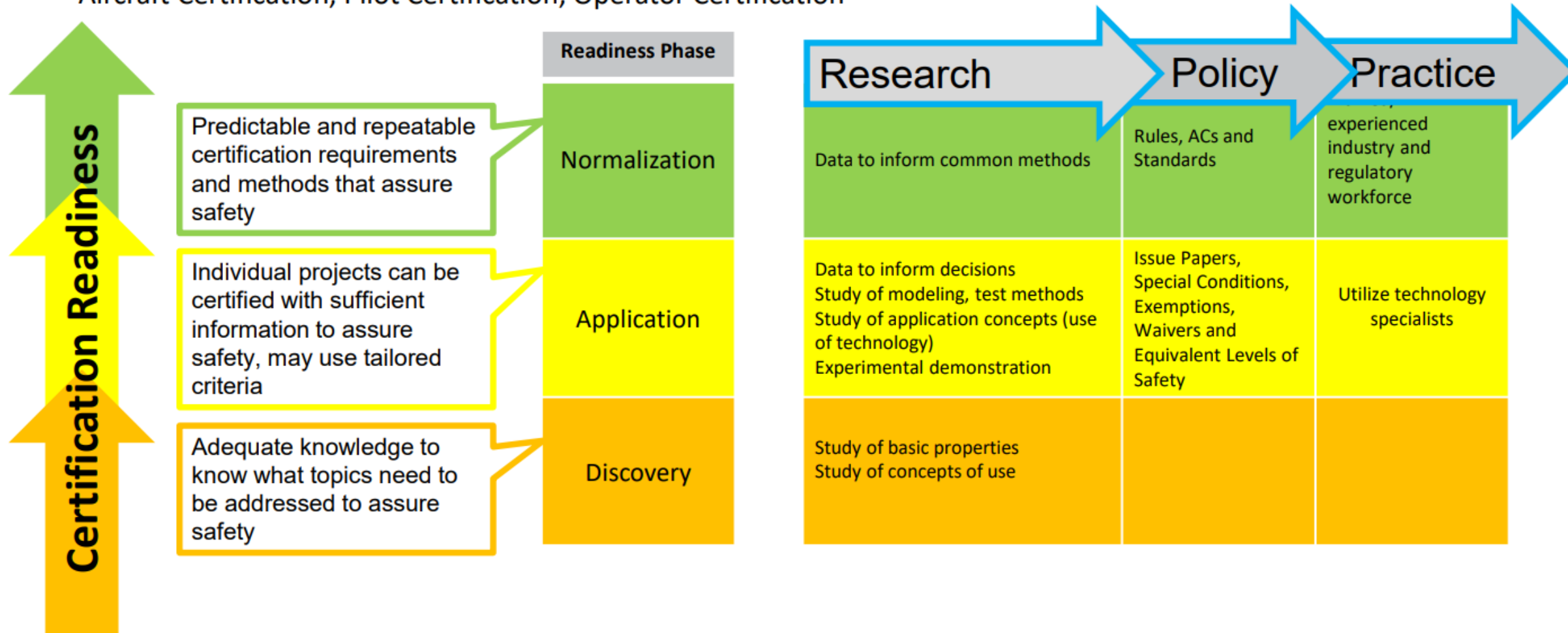
Perform task  
Manage auto

Manage auto



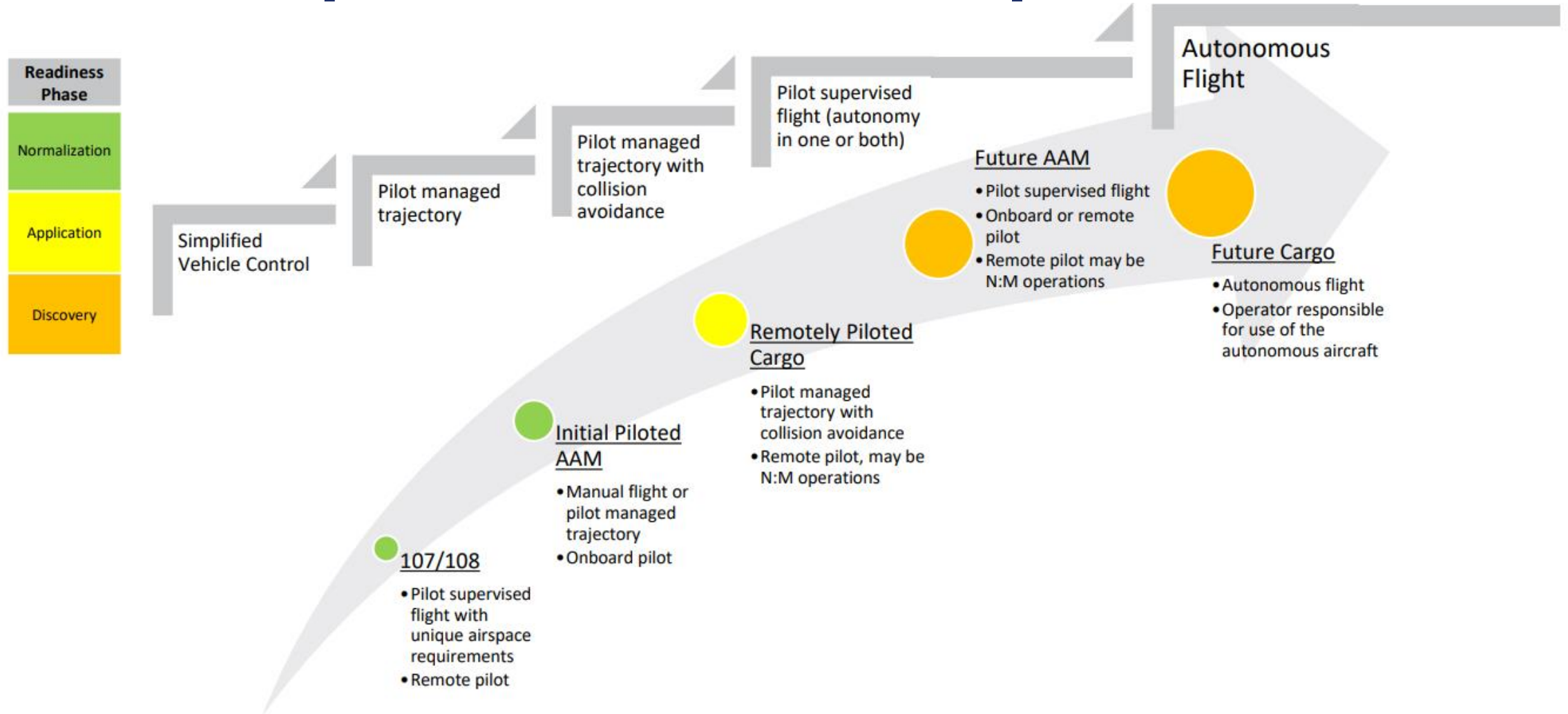
# Certification Readiness

Aircraft Certification, Pilot Certification, Operator Certification





# Roadmap to Autonomous Operations



# Questions?

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